Introduction

One of the most significant changes in Polish historical studies after 1989 has been the increased interest in restoring the memory about the multicultural traditions of the Former Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth. The liberation of Poland from Russian influence and the independence of Lithuania, Ukraine and Belarus have opened a new chapter not only in the political history of Europe and the world, but also in research on the cultural heritage of these nations. Today, it is possible to ask questions about the common heritage of Ruthenians and Poles, on top of their distinctiveness, autonomy and independence. Today, it is possible to objectively assess the originality of the Orthodox culture in the Commonwealth, in addition to its dependence on other Orthodox intellectual centers as well as models of Western civilization. Researchers from Poland and abroad, young scientists and experienced specialists, representatives of the academia, the so-called academic social environment and independent researchers have been helping us in the search for answers to these difficult questions for years. We believe that the thus formed broad and international team of scholars representing various scientific disciplines and methods, confessional and cultural traditions, and having different professional and life experiences, is able to fully recreate the obliterated pages of common history of the now separate nations: Poles, Lithuanians, Ukrainians and Belarusians.

Studies on Eastern Churches Culture within the Borders of the Former Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth, as a separate issue of Perspectives on Culture follows two monographic editions from 2016 and 2019, prepared on the initiative of researchers of the Polish-Ukrainian Studies Department at the Faculty of International and Political Studies at the Jagiellonian University. This volume, co-created by historians, cultural scientists, literary scholars, and art historians from Poland, Ukraine, Belarus, Germany, France and Italy, is dedicated to the memory of Ihor Skochylia, Professor of the Ukrainian Catholic University in Lviv. This extremely amiable man,
tireless researcher of the history of the Kyiv ecclesial community, initiator of many scientific events and author of groundbreaking publications is for us a model of scientific reliability, honesty and objectivity.

Ігоре, вічна пам'ять Тобі.

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